

(List is reference only) Monterey Bay Chapter - 2021 Sale		Notes: *drought=drought tolerant once established. **=interest re: MonBay area or in general * =attracts, used by.	
Genus/Species	Common Name	Type	Description
<i>Abutilon palmeri</i>	Palmer abutilon	Shrub semi-evergreen	Rounded, 4-5' HxW, gold 1" cup-shaped fls ± all yr; silvery gry-gn lvs; sun to lgt shd, well-drained soil, tolerates heat & drought, prune to shape. Shrub of dry s.CA regions.
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Common yarrow	Peren-evergreen	18-24"H, spreading mats of fern-like lvs, sm white fls in ± 5" flat-top heads; tolerates sun-part shd, most soils, occ water, drought, mowing. *bees, b-fly, birds. Good cut flower.
<i>Achillea millefolium</i> 'Black Butte'	Black Butte common yarrow	Peren-evergreen	Low spreading mats of fern-like lvs, broad heads of sm white fls on 12-18" stems; sun, most soils, mod to occ water, can be mowed to refresh. *Butterflies & beneficial insects.
<i>Achillea millefolium</i> 'Island Pink'	Island Pink common yarrow	Peren-evergreen	18-24"H, spreading mats of fern-like lvs, sm pink fls in wide flat-top heads; coastal sun, inland prt-shd, tolerates most soils, occ water, drought, mowing. *bees, b-fly. **A Channel Island plant.
<i>Acmispon glaber</i> (< <i>Lotus scoparius</i>)	Deerweed	Subshrub - deciduous	To 2-3'HxW; abundant clusters of sm yellow pea-shaped fls that age red; sun-part shd, well-drained soil, drought. **Pioneer species, can cover vast areas after disturbance or fire.
<i>Aesculus californicus</i>	California buckeye	Shrub-tree deciduous	15-30'Hx10-20"W; long clusters sm white fls, wide palmate lvs, smooth white bark; huge pear-like (toxic) seeds, sun part shd, most soils, drought. **Vital food source to native bees & b-flies.
<i>Antirrhinum multiflora</i>	Sticky snapdragon	Perennial	Fragrant upright, 2-3'HxW; sm pink/red snapdragon fls along tall stem; sun, most soils, drought; prune to ± 1' Jan & Aug. *bees, b-fly, hummingbirds. **Disturbance or fire follower.
<i>Aquilegia formosa</i>	Crimson columbine	Peren-semi-evergreen	To 2-4'Hx1-2"W; fls w/ yellow petals & red spurs dangle from arching stems; sun or shade, rich moist soil, moderate water, reseeds. **A favorite of hummingbirds! & bees & birds.
<i>Arbutus menziesii</i>	Pacific madrone	Tree-evergreen	30-80'H; clusters of white fls, red berries, thin red bark peels to gn; exacting needs to establish (refer to horticulture guides). **Beautiful & important habitat tree; many historical uses.
<i>Arctostaphylos cruzensis</i>	Arroyo de la Cruz manzanita	Shrub, evergreen	Prostrate 4" to ±3'H, spreading; pale pink fls, gry-gn wedge-shaped lvs; sun-lgt shd, well-drained soil, mod to occ water. *b-bees, hm-birds. **Endemic to coastal northern SLO Co.
<i>Arctostaphylos densiflora</i> 'Harmony'	Harmony Vine Hill manzanita	Shrub, evergreen	Dense, mounding 2-3'Hx6-8"W; pink fls, red bark, bright gn lvs; tolerates sun to lgt shd, sand or clay, moderate water to drought, heavy pruning. *bumble bees, hummingbirds.
<i>Arctostaphylos densiflora</i> 'Howard McMinn'	Howard McMinn Vine Hill manzanita	Shrub, evergreen	Mounding, 4-6' H&W; rose-pink fls, red bark, bright gn lvs; tolerates sun to lgt shd, sand or clay soil, summer water or drought & pruning. Adaptable. *b-bees, hm-birds.
<i>Arctostaphylos densiflora</i> 'Sentinel'	Sentinel Vine Hill manzanita	Shrub, evergreen	Upright 6-8' x 4-5"W; pale pink fls, red bark, bright gn lvs; sun to lgt shd, tolerates most soils, mod-occ water, drought, pruning. *b-bees, hm-birds. **Fast growing.
<i>Arctostaphylos edmundsii</i> 'Big Sur'	Big Sur manzanita	Shrub, evergreen	Dense 3-5'H x 5"W; pink fls, gry-gn lvs, red brk; sun coastal, inland prt shd; well-drained soil, occ deep water. *b-bees, hm-birds. ** <i>A.edmundsii</i> is a Mon.Co endemic.
<i>Arctostaphylos edmundsii</i> 'Carmel Sur'	Carmel Sur manzanita	Shrub, evergreen	Low, 9-10"H x 4-6"W; white fls, gry-gn lvs; well-drained soil; coastal sun, occ deep water; inland afternoon shd, mod water. *b-bees, hm-birds. ** <i>A.edmundsii</i> is a Mon.Co endemic.
<i>Arctostaphylos</i> 'Emerald Carpet'	Emerald Carpet manzanita	Shrub, evergreen	Low, 10-16"H x 3-5"W; sparse white fls, red berries, glossy gn lvs, red shreddy brk; tolerates sun-lgt shd, heavy soil, water or drought. **Hybrid. <i>A.uva-ursi</i> x <i>nummularia</i> . Non-walk-on "lawn".
<i>Arctostaphylos glauca</i>	Big berry manzanita	Shrub-sm tree evergreen	8-12' H&W; white fls, lrg sticky berries, lrg rounded silvery blue-gn lvs, smooth drk red bark; sun, tolerates heat, well-drained clay, alkaline, serpentine soils & drought. *b-bees, hm-birds.
<i>Arctostaphylos hookeri</i> ssp <i>hookeri</i>	Hooker's manzanita	Shrub, evergreen	Mounding 2-4'Hx6"W; pale pink fls, red berries, stems root along ground; coastal sun; inland prt shd; tolerates sand, poor soil, wind, salt spray, drought. **Endemic to Monterey Bay area.
<i>Arctostaphylos hookeri</i> 'Ken Taylor'	Ken Taylor manzanita	Shrub, evergreen	Mounding 2'Hx6"W; pale pink fls, red berries, stems root along ground; coastal sun; inland prt shd; tolerates sand, poor soil, wind, salt spray, drought. **Cultivar thanks to wild Mon.Bay plant.
<i>Arctostaphylos hookeri</i> 'Wayside'	Wayside manzanita	Shrub, evergreen	Mounding, 2-3'H to 12"W; pale pink fls, red berries, stems root along ground; coastal sun, inland prt shd, tolerates sand, poor soil, wind, salt spray, drought. **Mon.Bay area endemic.
<i>Arctostaphylos insularis</i>	Island manzanita	Shrub, evergreen	Erect 6-8' HxW; large dense clusters of white fls, bright gn lvs are shiny when young, gray brk peels to drk-brown; sun-prt shd, well-drained soil, drought. **Endemic to Santa Cruz Island.
<i>Arctostaphylos</i> 'Lester Rowntree'	Lester Rowntree manzanita	Shrub-sm tree evergreen	To 10-15'H x 12"W; rose-pink fls, shiny red berries; sun, well-drained soil; occ water or drought. *b-bees, hm-birds. **Cultivar honors local plantswoman Lester Rowntree.
<i>Arctostaphylos</i> 'Lutsko's Pink'	Lutsko's Pink manzanita	Shrub, evergreen	4-6' HxW, light pink fls, drk red shiny bark, glossy gn lvs; best in sun, well-drained soil & occ to no summer water. *b-bees, hm-birds. **Possible <i>A.densiflorahybrid</i> .
<i>Arctostaphylos manzanita</i> 'Dr. Hurd'	Dr. Hurd manzanita	Shrub-sm tree evergreen	Umbrella-like 15' H&W; white fls, lrg green lvs, red-brown trunks; Sun, well-drained soil, occ deep water (retain leaf litter). *b-bees, hm-birds. **Long-time favorite.
<i>Arctostaphylos montereyensis</i>	Toro or Monterey manzanita	Shrub, evergreen	Erect 3-7' HxW; pink fls w/ red bracts, drk gn rough bristly lvs, lrg twisted stems, flat sticky fruit; sun-prt shd, well drained soil, drought. **Rare endemic: only found near Monterey & Salinas.
<i>Arctostaphylos nummularia</i>	Fort Bragg manzanita	Shrub, evergreen	Low, dense, compact to 2' H&W; tiny white fls, gn berries, roundish glossy gn lvs; sun-prt shd, acid soil, reg water (best coastal) **4 petals, 4 sepals instead of usual 5.
<i>Arctostaphylos</i> 'Pacific Mist'	Pacific Mist manzanita	Shrub, evergreen	Low 2'H x 6-10"W; occ clusters of sm white fls, gry-gn lvs, twisting purple branches; sun-prt shd, tolerates sand, clay, water, drought, pruning. **Chance seedling w/ <i>A.silvicolain</i> heritage.
<i>Arctostaphylos pajaroensis</i> 'Paradise'	Paradise Pajaro manzanita	Shrub, evergreen	Robust to 8' HxW; pink fls, lgt-red berries, clasping lvs are red & turn blue-gn; sun, well-drained soil, moderate water, drought. *b-bees, hm-birds. **Selection from n. Mon.Co. wild plants
<i>Arctostaphylos pajaroensis</i> 'Warren Roberts'	Warren Roberts Pajaro manzanita	Shrub, evergreen	6'Hx10"W; rose-pink fls, lgt-red berries, blue-gn clasping lvs; sun, fast-draining soil, mod water & drought. *b-bees, hm-birds. **Selection from northern Mon.Co. wild plants.
<i>Arctostaphylos pumila</i> 'Anderson's Blush'	Anderson's Blush dune or sandmat manzanita	Shrub, evergreen	Low, dense 2'H x 5"W; white fls, brown berries, gry-gn pink-edged lvs; tolerates sun-lgt shd, well-drained soil, water or drought. *b-bees, hm-birds. ** <i>A.pumila</i> is a Mon.Co endemic.
<i>Arctostaphylos rudis</i> 'Vandenberg'	Sand Mesa manzanita	Shrub, evergreen	3'Hx7"W; pink fls, red ±half-inch berries, shiny gn lvs, shreddy gray bark; best sun-lgt shd near coast, well-drained soil, infrequent water. **Endemic to s. SLO & nw. Santa Barbara counties.
<i>Arctostaphylos tomentosa</i> ssp <i>tomentosa</i>	Woolyleaf manzanita	Shrub, evergreen	Erect 12' HxW; white fls, lvs woolly below, shiny above, prom burf, shreddy gry brk; aft shd, well-drained soil, drought. *b-bees, hm-birds. **Selection thanks to MonCo wild plant.
<i>Arctostaphylos imbricata</i> x <i>uva-ursi</i>	San Bruno Mountain hybrid bearberry	Shrub, evergreen	Low mats, 8-12"H x 4-6"W; pink fls, red berries, glossy lvs; well-drained soil, coastal sun, drought; inland lgt shd, mod water. **Hybrid btwn 2 of 4 Arcto.species on SanBrunoMtn,SF Bay.
<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i> 'San Bruno Mountain'	San Bruno Mountain bearberry or kinnikinnick	Shrub, evergreen	Low dense 6"H x 10"W; pale pink fls, showy red berries, glossy lvs; well-drained soil; coastal sun, drought; inland aft shd, mod water. **Cultivar thanks to local plantsman Ken Taylor.
<i>Aristolochia californica</i>	California pipevine	Vine-deciduous	6-12'L; pipe-shaped greenish-purple fls on bare vines followed by ± 6"L furry heart-shaped lvs; sun-lgt shd, well-drained soil, mod to reg water. *Larval host to pipevine swallowtail butterfly.
<i>Artemisia californica</i> 'Canyon Gray'	Canyon Gray California sagebrush	Subshrub-evergreen	Prostrate 1-2'H x 6-12"W; inconsp yellow fls, fragrant silvery-gry lvs; best in well-drained soil, occ water to drought. Prune upright branches to keep low, older plants to refresh. *Birds, wildlife.
<i>Artemisia douglasiana</i>	Mugwort	Peren winter-deciduous	Aromatic, 1-8'H x ±4"W; inconsp fls on erect spikes, lobed gry-gn lvs; sun-shade, any moist soil; good erosion control. **Historical & modern medicinal uses including poison ivy remedy.
<i>Artemisia pycnocephala</i> 'David's Choice'	David's Choice sandhill sage	Peren	Low compact 6-18"H x 2"W; inconsp yellow fls on erect spikes, soft bluish gry-gn unscented lvs; sun-prt shd, well-drained soil, occ water, prune spikes to keep tidy.
<i>Asarum caudatum</i>	Long-tailed wild ginger	Peren-evergreen	Low, dense mats; long-tailed deep maroon fls hidden under 2-4" drk-gn heart-shaped lvs; prt shd-shd, acid soil w/ humus; reg to mod water. **Good in containers & moist shade.

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<i>Asclepias fascicularis</i>	Narrowleaf milkweed	Peren-deciduous	3' HxW in colonies; 2" umbels creamy-pink fls, lrg silky-seeded pods; sun, tolerates most soils, heat, water, drought.*Nectar for many b-fly, monarch larval host.**Toxic: humans, cattle.
<i>Asclepias speciosa</i>	Showy milkweed	Peren-deciduous	1-4'H x 2-3'W; 4" umbels rosy-purple fls, lrg silky-seeded smooth pods; sun, porous soils, infreq water, drought.*Nectar for many b-fly, monarch larval host.**Toxic: humans, cattle.
<i>Aster (see Symphyotrichum)</i>			
<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>	Lady fern	Fern-winter dormant	Fronds to 3.5'L; partial to deep shd, humus in soil & regular water--don't allow to completely dry; trim dead fronds.**Good in container or moist border.
<i>Atriplex lentiformis 'Naomi'</i>	Naomi quail bush	Shrub-evergn	5-10' HxW; silver-gry lvs; sun-lgt shd; tolerates poor, saline & alkaline soils, severe pruning, moderate water & drought.*b-fls, birds.**Female selection=no pollen, so allergy resistant.
<i>Baccharis pilularis 'Pigeon Point'</i>	Pigeon Point coyote brush	Shrub, evergn	Dense to 2'H x 8'W; inconsp fls, bright gn lvs; sun-prt shd, tolerates most soils, mod water to drought, pruning & mowing.**Cultivar w/ only male fls, so no fluffy seeds.
<i>Berberis pinnata</i>	Coast barberry	Shrub, evergn	Upright 3-7'Hx5'W; clusters of sm drk-yellow fls, blue-purple grape-like fruits, holly-like lvs; sun or shd, woodland soils, moderate water.*birds.**Good barrier plant. Historical medicinal uses.
<i>Blechnum (→Struthiopteris) spicant</i>	Deer fern	Fern-winter dormant	2-3'Hx2'W, arching wide sterile fronds & taller narrow fertile fronds; best in shade, rich acidic soil, water, intolerant of extreme heat.**Containers, shaded moist borders.
<i>Calamagrostis foliosa</i>	Cape Mendocino reed grass	Bunchgrass	Rounded clumps 12-18"; narrow flat gry-gn lvs, 6"-long purple-tinged fir clusters on 12" stalks; sun, rich well-drained soil, reg water, remove dry foliage every 2-3 yrs.
<i>Calycanthus occidentalis</i>	Spicebush	Shrub-deciduous	Rounded to 8' HxW w/ spicey fragrance; showy brownish-red fls, 6"-long bright gn shiny lvs; sun-lgt shd, most non-alkaline soils, mod to reg water.**Frequent along streams in n. CA.
<i>Carex pansa</i>	Sand-dune sedge	Sedge	Narrow shining 3-8" lvs; sun-prt shd, tolerates most soils, moderate to occ water, salt spray, foot traffic & mowing. Excellent dense, low, easy-care traffic-area cover.
<i>Carex spissa</i>	San Diego sedge	Sedge	Clumping 3-4' HxW; silvery-gry lvs, golden fls turn tan when mature; sun-shd, tolerates clay & alkaline soils, standing water, drought, foot traffic. **Plant in boggy place or water weekly.
<i>Carpenteria californica 'Elizabeth'</i>	Bush anemone	Shrub, evergn	Upright 4-6' HxW; showy white 1-2"W fls, 2-5"L glossy lvs; sun-shd, most well-drained soils, occ to infreq water, prune after bloom, remove old lvs.**Only found btwn Kings & San Joaquin Rivers.
<i>Ceanothus 'Blue Jeans'</i>	Blue Jeans ceanothus	Shrub, evergn	Fountain-like to 6' HxW; many diamond-shaped buds open to lav-blue, sm prickly lvs; Sun, tolerates most well-drained soil incl clay, water, drought coastal & inland, vigorous & reliable.
<i>Ceanothus 'Blue Ray'</i>	Blue Ray ceanothus	Shrub, evergn	Mounding 10'H x 15'W; vivid blue fls, drk gn lvs; sun, well-drained soil, occ water to drought, can be pruned. **Suncrest Nursery hybrid, C. 'Ray Hartman' x 'Dark Star'.
<i>Ceanothus 'Centennial'</i>	Centennial ceanothus	Shrub, evergn	Low-growing, 1'Hx5-8'W, sm round heads of cobalt-blue fls, tiny gn lvs; best coastal, sun-prt shd, well-drained soil, occ to no water.**Hybrid, C. <i>foliosus</i> x C. <i>thyrsiflorus</i> var. <i>griseus</i> .
<i>Ceanothus 'Concha'</i>	Concha ceanothus	Shrub, evergn	Rounded 6-10' HxW; many clusters rosy buds open to deep blue fls; sun, most well-drained soils, water, drought, pruning.**Hybrid, C. <i>papillosus</i> x <i>impressus</i> . Adaptable & reliable.
<i>Ceanothus cuneatus</i>	Buckbrush	Shrub, evergn	Dense to 12' HxW; sm fragrant clusters whitish fls, drk-gn wedge-shaped lvs, stiff gry stems; tolerates most soils, heat & drought.*bees, b-fls, seeds for birds, sm animals.**Wide-spread.
<i>Ceanothus dentatus</i>	Dwarf ceanothus	Shrub, evergn	Dense mounding 2-5'Hx3-6'W; sm clusters drk-blue fls, sm leathery drk-gn lvs, sun-prt shd, well-drained soil; occ water, drought.**Range limited to s.Santa Cruz & n.Monterey counties.
<i>Ceanothus 'Frosty Blue'</i>	Frosty Blue ceanothus	Shrub, sm tree evergn	Vase-like 8-12'Hx15'W; 2-4"L clusters blue fls, glossy gn lvs; sun, tolerates heavy soil, occ water, drought, pruning & shaping.**Fast growing, long-blooming in spring. Reliable.
<i>Ceanothus 'Eleanor Taylor'</i>	Eleanor Taylor ceanothus	Shrub, evergn	To 12'H x 20'W; med cluster rosy buds, chalky-blue fls, glossy gn lvs; sun-prt shd, tolerates sand to well-drained clay, water to drought, pruning.**Hybrid, C. <i>impressus</i> x <i>papillosus</i> .
<i>Ceanothus gloriosus var exaltatus 'Emily Brown'</i>	Emily Brown ceanothus	Shrub, evergn	Mounding to 4'Hx8-10'W; sm round head of blue-violet fls, sm drk-gn holly-like lvs; sun, well-drained soil, occ to no water, tolerates heavy pruning.**Strong & garden tolerant.
<i>Ceanothus gloriosus var gloriosus 'Anchor Bay'</i>	Anchor Bay glory bush	Shrub, evergn	Arching 3'H x 6'W; sm clusters vivid drk blue fls, leathery spiny-edged lvs; coastal sun; inland prt shd; tolerates most well-drained soils, summer water, salt spray & pruning.
<i>Ceanothus gloriosus var gloriosus 'Heart's Desire'</i>	Heart's Desire glory bush	Shrub, evergn	Dense 6-12'H x 5'W; pale blue fls; sm leathery holly-like lvs; coastal sun; inland prt-shd; most soils, can be watered or not, walked on, pruned.
<i>Ceanothus 'Joan Mirov'</i>	Joan Mirov ceanothus	Shrub, evergn	Dense 4-6'H x 6-10'W; many clusters cobalt-blue fls, intricate branches, wavy lvs; sun-prt shd, well-drained soil, drought, pruning.**Natural hybrid, C. <i>thyrsiflorus</i> var. <i>griseus</i> x <i>foliosus</i> .
<i>Ceanothus 'Joyce Coulter'</i>	Joyce Coulter ceanothus	Shrub, evergn	Trailing 2-5'H x 6-12'W; sky-blue fls; sun, tolerates heavy soil, water & pruning. Adaptable. **Hybrid, (probably) C. <i>papillosus</i> x <i>thyrsiflorus</i> v. <i>griseus</i>
<i>Ceanothus leucodermis</i>	Chaparral whitethorn	Shrub, evergn	Upright 6-13'Hx3-7'W; fragrant 1-6" clusters lgt-blue to white fls, gry-gn leathery lvs, gray to white bark w/ rigid sharp spurs; best inland, prt shd, rocky/sandy soil, occ to no water.
<i>Ceanothus oliganthus var oliganthus</i>	Hairy ceanothus	Shrub, evergn	Upright to 12'H w/ spreading crown; pale purple-blue fls, toothed lvs-smooth above-hairy below; sun-prt shd, tolerates heat, clay soil, occ water & pruning.**Selection from a wild Mon.Co. plant.
<i>Ceanothus papillosus</i>	Wartleaf ceanthus	Shrub, evergn	Arching 3-5'+Hx10'W; red-purple buds, drk blue-purple fls, thick warty drk-gn lvs; sun, well-drained soil, drought, lgt pruning.**Orig collected in 1830s by David Douglas.
<i>Ceanothus 'Ray Hartman'</i>	Ray Hartman ceanothus	Shrub-sm tree evergn	To 12-20' HxW; lrg clusters lav-rose buds, rich blue fls, lrg gn lvs; sun-prt shd, tolerates heavy soils, water, drought, heat, pruning. **Hybrid, C. <i>thyrsiflorus</i> var. <i>griseus</i> x <i>arboresus</i> .
<i>Ceanothus 'Skylark'</i>	Skylark ceanothus	Shrub, evergn	Compact 3-6'H x 6'W; drk blue fls, curled drk gn lvs; garden tolerant coastal & inland.**Good in small gardens. Hybrid, (probably) C. <i>thyrsiflorus</i> v. <i>griseus</i> x <i>velutinus</i> .
<i>Ceanothus thyrsiflorus var griseus 'Carmel Creeper'</i>	Carmel Creeper ceanothus	Shrub, evergn	Mounding 2-3'Hx5-12'H; clusters blue fls, lrg shiny lvs; sun-prt shd, porous soil, coastal: wind, fog, salt spray, pruning, drought, inland:occ water. **Selection: coast btwn Hurricane Pt. to Carmel
<i>Ceanothus thyrsiflorus var griseus 'Kurt Zadnik'</i>	Kurt Zadnik ceanothus	Shrub, evergn	Fast-growing 3-5'Hx12-18'W; long clusters cobalt-blue fls, shiny lvs; sun-lgt shd, porous soil, coastal: wind, fog, salt spray, pruning, drought, inland: occ water.
<i>Ceanothus thyrsiflorus var griseus 'Louis Edmunds'</i>	Louis Edmunds ceanothus	Shrub, evergn	Dense 6'H x 25'+W; lgt blue fls, lrg wide shiny lvs; tolerates clay, alkalinity, sand, wind, heat, sun, heavy pruning, water & probably drought.
<i>Ceanothus thyrsiflorus var thyrsiflorus</i>	Blue blossom	Shrub-sm tree evergn	To 20' HxW; long compound clusters lgt- to drk-blue fls, lrg shiny lvs; coastal: sun & drought, inland: prt shd, mod to occ water. Often pruned to sm tree. Good under oaks & pines.
<i>Ceanothus thyrsiflorus var thyrsiflorus 'Arroyo de la Cruz'</i>	Arroyo de la Cruz blue blossom	Shrub, evergn	Mounding 4'Hx6-10'W; 2"L clusters sky-blue fls, lrg glossy lvs; coastal: sun & drought, inland: prt shd, mod to occ water. Prune to shape; good for small garden & under oaks & pines.
<i>Ceanothus thyrsiflorus var thyrsiflorus 'Snow Flurry'</i>	White-flowered blue blossom	Shrub-sm tree evergn	To 10-12'H or more; long clusters sm cream-white fls; coastal: sun, drought; inland: prt shd, mod to occ water. **Cultivar thanks to a wild plant from Big Sur.
<i>Cercis occidentalis</i>	Western redbud	Shrub-sm tree deciduous	6-18'H x 10'W; many rosy-pink pea-like fls, heart-shaped lvs, purple pods; sun-prt shd, well-drained soil, water to drought, pruning.**Native people coppiced for straight stems for baskets.
<i>Cercocarpus betuloides</i>	Birch-leaf mountain mahogany	Shrub-sm tree evergn	To 8-15' HxW; tiny gn-yellow fls, feathery curled seeds; tolerates sun-shd, ± all soils, mod water to drought & pruning.*bees, b-bees.**Very hard wood. Backlit seeds are spectacular!

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<i>Clematis lasiantha</i>	Chaparral clematis	Woody vine - deciduous	Bushy to 18'; showy creamy-white fls, showy feathery fruits; sun-shd, tolerates most soils & drought.*butterflies.**Selection thanks to southern Mon.Co. wild plants.
<i>Clinopodium (<Satureja) douglasii</i>	Yerba buena	Peren	Flat & trailing; tiny white fls, fragrant rounded lvs; lgt prt shd, well-drained soil w/ humus; mod to no water.**Yerba Buena was orig name of San Francisco. Long-time medicinal & herbal uses.
<i>Clinopodium (<Satureja) mimuloides</i>	Monkeyflower savory	Peren-subshrb	Erect spreading to 6'H; tubular salmon-orange fls, fragrant lvs; shade, most soils, reg water; container, pond edge, *hm-birds. **Type locality: shady places along the Carmel River.
<i>Cornus sericea ssp occidentalis</i>	Western or redbud dogwood	Shrub deciduous	Rounded to 15' H&W; clusters sm cream-white fls, blue(white) berries, red flexible branches; prt shd-shd, most soils, reg to mod water.**Native people used red stems in basketry.
<i>Diplacus (<Mimulus)</i>	Monkeyflower	Peren-subshrb	Generally, ± 2-3'H x 3-4'W; do best in sun to part shade, well-drained soil & are not watered too much. Prune to keep tidy (dried fls remain on plant) or in May-Jun for 2nd bloom. Cultivars have a vast range of colors & are a favorite of hummingbirds! Good in containers & as cut flowers.D100
<i>Diplacus aurantiacus</i>	Sticky monkeyflower	Peren-subshrb	Orange, apricot, sometimes yellow fls; sticky leaves.
<i>Diplacus a. 'Changeling'</i>	Changeling monkeyflower	Peren-subshrb	Mottled orange, red & cream tones that change over life of each flower; sticky leaves.
<i>Diplacus a. 'Jelly Bean Fiesta Marigold'</i>	J.B.Fiesta Marigold monkeyflower	Peren-subshrb	Dark red-bronze fls with frilled gold edges; sticky leaves.
<i>Diplacus a. 'Jelly Bean Brick'</i>	J.B. Brick monkeyflower	Peren-subshrb	Rosy red-orange fls with paler edges; sticky leaves.
<i>Diplacus a. 'Jelly Bean Gold'</i>	J.B. Gold monkeyflower	Peren-subshrb	Clear gold fls, sticky leaves.
<i>Diplacus a. 'Jelly Bean Lemon'</i>	J.B. Lemon monkeyflower	Peren-subshrb	Clear deep lemon-yellow fls, sticky leaves.
<i>Diplacus a. 'Jelly Bean Orange'</i>	J.B. Orange monkeyflower	Peren-subshrb	Intensely orange fls, sticky leaves
<i>Diplacus a. 'Jelly Bean Red'</i>	J.B. Red monkeyflower	Peren-subshrb	Dark red fls, sticky leaves
<i>Diplacus 'Eleanor'</i>	Eleanor monkeyflower	Peren-subshrb	Buttery-yellow fls edged with white w/ orange center markings
<i>Diplacus hybrid red-flowered</i>	Red hybrid monkeyflower	Peren-subshrb	Really red fls, slightly sticky leaves.
<i>Diplacus hybrid tangerine-flowered</i>	Tangerine hybrid monkeyflower	Peren-subshrb	Truly tangerine fls, sticky leaves
<i>Diplacus parviflorus 'Vibrant Red'</i>	Vibrant Red monkeyflower	Peren-subshrb	Clear vivid red petite fls, shiny slightly sticky leaves.
<i>Diplacus rutilus 'Santa Susanna'</i>	Santa Susanna monkeyflower	Peren-subshrb	Big red/orange finely hairy fls that appear to be covered in velvet.
<i>Dudleya lanceolata</i>	Lance-leaf liveforever	Peren-succulent	Usually: 1-3 rosettes; fleshy pointed lance- to spade-shaped chalky gn lvs; 2-20 red occ yellow fls on long gn or red stems; sun-prt shd, porous soil.**Lives 20-100 yrs if not overwatered.
<i>Dudleya palmeri</i>	Palmer's liveforever	Peren-succulent	Usually: 1-8 rosettes, fleshy lance-shaped occ chalky gn lvs; red over yellow (orange-pink) fls on tall pink to gn stems. Coastal SLO & Santa Barbara counties. Do not overwater.
<i>Dudleya traskiae</i>	Santa Barbara Island liveforever	Peren-succulent	4-50 rosettes, fleshy strap-shaped occ waxy gn lvs, red-veined yellow fls, red stems.**Endemic to 652-acre S.B. Island. Endangered! (Propagation material from existing, pre-listed stock.)
<i>Dudleya virens</i>	Island green liveforever	Peren-succulent	Many rosettes, fleshy triangular lance-shaped occ chalky gn lvs; white fls w/ orange-brown underside. Coastal Palos Verde Hills, Santa Catalina & San Nicolas islands.
<i>Dudleya virens ssp hassei</i>	Catalina Island liveforever	Peren-succulent	Many rosettes, densely clustered long narrow rounded chalky blue-gry lvs; white fls w/ occ rose-colored undersides; sun, porous soil, limited water. Endemic to Santa Catalina Island.
<i>Elymus condensatus 'Canyon Prince'</i>	Canyon Prince giant wild rye	Bunchgrass	2-3'Hx3-4'W; fls in long clusters along stem 1-2' above wide flat blue-gry lvs; sun, tolerates most soils & regular water to drought.**Selection: Prince Island near offshore San Miguel Island.
<i>Encelia californica</i>	California brittlebush, coast sunflower	Peren	Mounds 3'H x 5'W; many single bright yellow 2"W fls, sun, well-drained soil, mod to occ water. *bees, b-bees. **Probably best coastal; good cut flowers.
<i>Epilobium canum ssp canum 'Catalina'</i>	Catalina California fuchsia	Peren semi-deciduous	Robust 3-4'H x 4-5'W; tubular orange-red fls, long gry-gn lvs; sun, well-drained soil, infreq water or drought, cut back late fall.*hm-birds!**Cultivar: Catalina Island. Dependable late sum-fall color.
<i>Epilobium canum ssp canum 'Chaparral Silver'</i>	Chaparral Silver California fuchsia	Peren semi-deciduous	Arching 12-18"H; tubular scarlet-red fls, narrow silver-gry lvs; sun-lgt shd, well-drained soil, occ deep water, cut back late fall.*hummingbirds!**Dependable late sum-fall color.
<i>Epilobium canum ssp canum 'Coral Canyon'</i>	Coral pink California fuchsia	Peren semi-deciduous	To 18"H & spreading; tubular coral-pink fls, gry-gn lvs; sun, porous lean soil, occ water, cut back late fall.*hm-birds.**Cultivar: above the North Fork of American River in the Sierra Nevada.
<i>Epilobium canum ssp canum 'Marin Pink'</i>	Marin Pink California fuchsia	Peren semi-deciduous	Mounding to 2'H; pale pink tubular fls, sage-gn lvs; sun-lgt shd, tolerates most well-drained soils & best w/ occ water, cut back late sum-fall.**Hummingbirds, late sum-fall color.
<i>Epilobium canum ssp canum 'Summer Snow'</i>	Summer Snow California fuchsia	Peren semi-deciduous	Arching 3-12"H x 3'+W; tubular pure white fls, wide triangular blue-gn lvs; sun-prt shd, well-drained soil, mod to occ water.*Hummingbirds!! **Dependable late sum-fall color.
<i>Epilobium canum ssp latifolium 'Everett's Choice'</i>	Everett's Choice California fuchsia	Peren semi-deciduous	Low 2-4'H x 3-5'W; scarlet trumpet-shaped fls, fuzzy whitish lvs; sun, well-drained soil; mod to occ water, cut back late fall.*Hummingbirds! **Dependable late sum-fall color.
<i>Epilobium septentrionale 'Select Mattole'</i>	Select Mattole Humboldt Co. fuchsia	Peren semi-deciduous	Low 3-6"H x 2-3'W; orange-red tubular fls, silver lvs; sun-prt shd, well-drained soil, reg to mod water.*bird pollinated.**Native area rain=35"+; often best in containers, raised beds.
<i>Epilobium septentrionale x canum 'Schieffelen's Choice'</i>	Schieffelen's choice California fuchsia	Peren semi-deciduous	Low 6-12"H x 3'+W; bright orange-red tubular fls, silver-gry lvs; sun-lgt shd, well-drained soil, best w/ occ water, cut back late sum-fall.**Hummingbirds, late sum-fall color.
<i>Ericameria ericoides</i>	Mock heather	Shrub, evergn	Compact spreading 3'H x 4'W; many sm yellow daisies, tiny gn lvs; sun-lgt shd, sandy soil, occ water, drought, prune to shape.*Late sum-fall nectar bees & butterflies.
<i>Erigeron glaucus 'Compacta'</i>	Compact seaside daisy	Peren	Compact 3-6"H x 12-18"W; lavender daisies w/ yellow centers; sun, most well-drained soils, mod to occ water, fall prune to refresh.*b-fly, bees.**Hybrid origin - tidy & compact.
<i>Erigeron glaucus 'WR'</i>	Wayne Roderick seaside daisy	Peren	Low 6"H x 2-3'W; pink daisies w/ yellow cntr on leafy 6-10" stems; sun, most well-drained soils, mod to occ water, fall prune to low mat.**Native to coastal bluffs & dunes. Cultivar is durable.
<i>Erigeron glaucus 'White Lights'</i>	White Lights seaside daisy	Peren	To 1'H x 3'W; profuse white daisies; spatulate gn lvs; well-drained soil; coastal sun, drought; inland prt shd, mod water.*Butterflies, bees.**Unusual white cultivar from coastal Sonoma Co.
<i>Eriogonum arborescens</i>	Santa Cruz Island buckwheat	Shrub, evergn	Mounding 2-7'Hx2-9'W; tiny pinkish-white fls in lgr heads, tiny silver-gn lvs; sun, tolerates clay, alkaline soils, salt spray & drought.*birds, b-flies, sm animals.**Attractive dry fr heads.
<i>Eriogonum fasciculatum</i>	California buckwheat	Shrub, evergn	2'H x 4'W; clusters of white to pink fls turn rusty w/ age, needle-like lvs; sun, most soils, drought. *Butterflies, bees, seeds for birds & sm animals.
<i>Eriogonum giganteum</i>	Saint Catherine's lace	Shrub, evergn	5-6' HxW, huge flat clusters of sm cream fls turn rust-red w/ age, lrg woolly gry lvs; sun, well-drained soil incl alkaline & clay, occ water, drought.*Butterflies!**Channel Islands native.
<i>Eriogonum grande var rubescens</i>	Red-flowered buckwheat	Subshrub, evergn	1-3' H&W; clusters of tiny pale-pink to drk-rose fls, gry-gr lvs; sun-prt shd, well-drained soil, occ water to drought.**Channel Islands coastal bluffs, scrub, slopes & grasslands.
<i>Eriogonum nudum</i>	Naked buckwheat	Shrub-summer deciduous	Basal rosette w/ branched 6'+ naked flr stems, rounded heads of tiny white, lgt pink or yellow fls; sun, most soils, drought.*bees, birds, butterflies.**Good in a dry garden.
<i>Eriogonum parvifolium</i>	Seacliff buckwheat	Subshrub, evergn	Mound 2'H x 2-3'W; clusters of tiny pinkish-white fls, drk gn ±triangular lvs; coastal sun, inland prt-shd; porous soil, occ water, drought.*Exceptional wildlife & polinator plant.
<i>Eriophyllum confertiflorum</i>	Golden yarrow	Peren-subshrb	1-2' HxW; clusters w/ ±30 sm golden daisies, gry-gn foliage; sun, most porous soils, drought & heat, dead head to extend bloom.*bees, b-flies.**Can form large clumps or stands.

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<i>Eriophyllum lanatum</i> 'Siskiyou	Siskiyou woolly sunflower	Peren	Low 10"Hx2-3"W; ± 2" golden yellow daisies, woolly gry-gn lvs; sun-prt shd, best in well-drained soil, mod to occ water.*bees, b-fls, other insects.**Blossoms from spring into fall.
<i>Eriophyllum staecheadifolium</i>	Seacliff woolly sunflower or lizard tail	Peren-subshrb	Dense 2-3' HxW; many clusters sm yellow daisies; woolly stems, divided lvs. Best coastal: sun, well-drained soil, occ water or drought, wind, salt spray.*Nectar for butterflies & native insects.
<i>Eschscholzia californica</i>	California poppy	Peren evergn	Low 6-18"Hx2-3"W; gen bright orange fls, tiny seeds explode from pods, divided blue-gry lvs; sun, well-drained soil, mod to infreq water.**Some years bloom can be seen from space!
<i>Eschscholzia californica</i> (var <i>maritima</i>)	Maritime California poppy	Peren evergn	Low 6-18"Hx2-3"W; golden yellow fls w/ orange centers, divided blue-gry lvs; sun, well-drained soil, mod to infreq water.**Delightful & well-suited for a coastal garden.
<i>Festuca californica</i>	California fescue	Bunchgrass	Dense, arching; narrow 20"L blue-gry-gn lvs, fls dangle from stems; prt-lgt shd, most soils, mod to occ water; rake out old lvs annually for appearance, reseeds.
<i>Festuca idahoensis</i>	Blue bunchgrass	Bunchgrass	Dense, compact, tufted; chalky blue-gry 12-18"L lvs, ± 2' fir stalks; sun-part shd, tolerates most soils incl nutrient poor, reg water to drought, rake out old lvs annually, reseeds.
<i>Fragaria chiloensis</i> 'Green Pastures'	Green Pastures beach strawberry	Peren evergn	Low dense ±5'H w/ trailing plantlets; 1" white fls, broad glossy dark gn lvs; coastal sun-prt-shd, inland prt-shd, best in well-drained soil, mod water.**Great ground cover!
<i>Fragaria vesca</i> ssp <i>californica</i>	Woodland strawberry	Peren	To 12"H w/ trailing plantlets; white fls, red berries, lgt shd-shd, most soils, mod water (deciduous w/o & reappears w/ rain) or drought.**Delicious berries.
<i>Frangula</i> (< <i>Rhamnus</i>) <i>californica</i>	California coffeeberry	Shrub-sm tree evergn	3-12'HxW; tiny inconsp fls, gn-red-blk berries; prt shd-shd, most soils, drought. *B-fls, bees, fruits for birds **Individuals can live 100-200 yrs. Native people used parts for food & medicine.
<i>Frangula</i> (< <i>Rhamnus</i>) <i>californica</i> 'Leatherleaf'	Leatherleaf coffeeberry	Shrub, evergn	Mounding to 5-6' HxW; tiny inconsp fls, gn-red-blk berries, shiny broad drk-gn lvs; prt shd-shd, most soils, drought. *Nectar for butterflies, bees; fruits for birds, sm animals.
<i>Frangula</i> (< <i>Rhamnus</i>) <i>californica</i> 'Mound San Bruno'	Mound San Bruno coffeeberry	Shrub, evergn	Dense rounded 4-5' HxW; tiny inconsp fls, gn-red-blk berries; prt shd-shd, most soils, drought once established. *b-fly, bees, birds, sm animals. **Notable for compact height & width.
<i>Fremontodendron californicum</i>	Fremontia or flannelbush	Shrub, evergn	To 20' HxW; waxy ±2" golden fls, star-like hairs on lvs-etc, sun, well-drained gravelly soil, heat, no water once estab. **Best in sites similar to its nat habitat & away from paths.
<i>Fremontodendron</i> 'Ken Taylor'	Ken Taylor fremontia or flannelbush	Shrub, evergn	Arching 4-5'H x 6-8"W; waxy 3" golden fls, star-like hairs on lvs-etc; sun, well-drained gravelly soil, heat & drought. **Hybrid, <i>F. californicum</i> ssp <i>decumbens</i> x <i>F. California Glory</i> .
<i>Gambelia</i> (< <i>Galvesia</i>) <i>speciosa</i>	Island snapdragon	Shrub, evergn	Arching 10' HxW; long clusters 1" bright red snapdragon fls, flexible branches; sun-prt shd, well-drained soil, mod water to drought, prune to shape. *Hummingbirds! **Not frost hardy.
<i>Garrya elliptica</i> 'Evie'	Evie coast silk tassel bush	Shrub, evergn	To 10'+; pendant lgt gn purple-tinged male catkins to 1' long, 2-3" wavy lvs; sun-lgt shd, ±well-drained soil, mod water to drought, prune to shape.
<i>Gaultheria shallon</i>	Salal	Shrub, evergn	1-7'Hx7-12"W: rows of pink/white sm urn-shaped fls, drk-blue edible fruit, drk-gn leathery lvs; lgt-full shd, humus rich porous soil, reg to mod water.*bees, hm-birds. **Ground-cover or hedge.
<i>Grindelia stricta</i> var <i>platyphylla</i>	Coastal gumplant	Peren-subshrb	Spreading 8"H x 2-3"W; gummy white buds open to yellow 2" daisies; sun-prt shd, well-drained soil, mod water to drought, wind, salt spray, pruning, foot traffic.*Bees, butterflies.
<i>Heracleum maximum</i> (< <i>lanatum</i>)	Cow parsnip	Peren-evergn	To 4'; sm white fls in 8" umbels ±16"W lvs; sun-lgt shd, most soils, mod to occ water. *pasture: cows, sheep, goats. **Used by native people for food, medicine, flutes, dye. Dramatic in garden!
<i>Hesperocyparis</i> (<i>Cupressus</i>) <i>macrocarpa</i> 'Crocker Grove'	Crocker Grove Monterey cypress	Tree-evergn	25-40' HxW occ larger; coastal, rarely thrives in hot areas. **Cultivar thanks to seed from Crocker Grove in Pebble Beach, 1 of 2 relict populations of this MonCo endemic.
<i>Heteromeles arbutifolia</i>	Toyon	Shrub-sm tree evergn	To 8-15' HxW; clusters tiny white fls, red berries; sun-prt shd, most soils, occ water to drought & pruning.*bees, birds. **Toyon is Ohlone name, Nat.tribes used for food, medicine, implements.
<i>Heteromeles arbutifolia</i> 'Davis Gold'	Davis Gold toyon	Shrub-sm tree evergn	To 8-15' HxW; clusters tiny white fls, bright yellow berries; sun-prt shd, most soils, occ water to drought & pruning.*bees, birds. **UC Davis selection for naturally occurring yellow berries.
<i>Heterotheca sessiliflora</i> 'San Bruno Mountain'	Sessilflower goldenaster	Peren	6-8"H dense mat of trailing stems; 1"W golden yellow daisies, fuzzy narrow drk-gn lvs; sun, most soils, mod to occ water, shear/mow occ for appearance & bloom.
<i>Heuchera hirsutissima</i> 'Santa Rosa'	Santa Rosa shaggy-haired alumroot	Peren-evergn	Rosettes 6-12"H; sprays of sm white fls on 8-12" red stems, rounded frilled drk-gn lvs; prt sun-shd, well-drained soil, mod to occ water.*hm-birds. **Good crawling over/around rocks on slopes.
<i>Heuchera</i> 'Lillian's Pink'	Lillian's Pink coral bells	Peren-evergn	Rosettes 1-2' HxW; sprays of sm bright pink fls on ±2' pink stems, rounded notched gn lvs, prt shd, well-drained soil, mod to occ water. *hm-birds. **Hybrid, <i>H pilosissima</i> x <i>sanguinea</i> .
<i>Heuchera maxima</i>	Island alumroot	Peren-evergn	Rosettes ±2"H; sprays of tiny white fls along 2-3' stems, rounded notched drk gn lvs; sun-shd, most well-drained soils, occ to infreq water, cut long stems to 1" every 2-5 years.*hm-birds.
<i>Heuchera</i> 'Old La Rochette'	Old La Rochette coral bells or alumroot	Peren-evergn	Rosettes 1'H x 1-2"W; sprays of tiny pale pink fls on 1-2' stems, pale gn lvs; sun-prt shd, well-drained soil, mod to occ water. *hm-birds. **Hybrid, <i>H. maxima</i> x <i>sanguinea</i> .
<i>Heuchera</i> 'Santa Ana Cardinal'	Red coral bells	Peren-evergn	Rosettes ±1'H x 2"W; sprays of tiny rose-red fls along tall stems, lrg shiny drk-gn lvs; sun-prt shd, well-drained soil, mod water.*hm-birds. **Hybrid <i>H. maxima</i> x <i>sanguinea</i> .
<i>Hoita macrostachya</i>	Large leather root, California hemp	Peren-deciduous	4-6'H x 4"W; long cone-like heads of violet-purple pea fls, 4"-long hairy pointed 3-part lvs; sun-shd, most soils incl clay, reg water. **A wet area plant. Native people used roots for rope & thread.
<i>Hoita orbicularis</i>	Round-leaf leather root	Peren-deciduous	Low ±1'H, wide spreading; compact cone-like head of pink-purple pea fls, ±hairy round 3-part lvs, sun-shd, most soils incl clay, reg water. **A nice ground cover for damp places.
<i>Iris douglasiana</i>	Douglas iris	Peren-evergn	Clumps 1-2'H x 3"W; lav-blue, white, yellow fls, 3 per stalk, narrow gn lvs; sun-shd, most soils, reg water, drought. **First collected near Monterey in the 1830s by plant explorer David Douglas.
<i>Iris</i> 'Rosy-lavender Pacifica Hybrid'	Rosy-lavender Pacifica hybrid iris	Peren-evergn	Clumps 6"-2'H; rosy-lavender fls 2 or more per stem; sun-lgt shd, well-drained soil, mod to infreq water. **Cultivars incl a rainbow of colors. Hybrid, <i>I. douglasiana</i> x <i>innominata</i> x <i>munzii</i>
<i>Juncus effusus</i> ssp <i>pacifica</i>	Common or soft rush	Rush-evergn	Vase-shaped tufts; thin round 2-4' flexible gn lvs; sun-prt shd, wet acid soil but tolerates sandy-gravelly garden soil w/ freq water. **Container, pond edges, wetland bird nesting sites.
<i>Juncus ixiphioides</i>	Iris-leaf rush	Rush-evergn	Spreading clumping 1-2'H x 2-3"W; broad flat iris-like gry-gn lvs, showy red-brown seed heads; sun-prt shd, most soils, water (w/o goes dormant). *wildlife. **Best in wet areas, container.
<i>Keckiella breviflora</i>	Yawning penstemon	Shrub deciduous	Bushy sprawling 3-7'HxW, clusters sm hairy white fls tinged/striped w/ pink/purple/apricot, sm shiny gry-gn lvs; sun-prt shd, porous soil, occ water, drought.*bees, b-bees, butterflies.
<i>Keckiella cordifolia</i>	Heartleaf or climbing penstemon	Shrub deciduous	Arching thin stems 3-6'H w/ many tubular scarlet fls; sun-prt shd, well-drained soil, occ water or drought, cut back aft bloom.*b-fly, hummingbirds!!! **Lovely climbing thru shrubs, over rocks.
<i>Lepechinia calycina</i> 'Highway 68'	Highway 68 pitcher sage	Peren-shrub	Fragrant, 2-4' HxW; open tubular tinged pink-lav white fls, fuzzy gry-gn lvs; sun-prt shd, well-drained soil, mod or occ water, pinch to shape.*butterflies, hummingbirds.
<i>Lepechinia fragrans</i> 'El Tigre'	El Tigre fragrant pitcher sage	Peren-shrub	Arching 6'H x 4-5"W; lavender paired fls, fragrant lvs; coastal sun; inland prt-shd; well-drained soil, occ water, drought.*b-bees. **Cultivar is from S.CA's Santa Cruz Island.
<i>Lonicera hispidula</i>	Hairy honeysuckle	Vine-deciduous	Trailing/climbing ±4'H spreads ±8'; clusters sm pink fls, shiny red berries, 2 soft hairy blue-gn lvs circle stems; fls sun, roots shd, rich soil, mod water.*Fls for hummingbirds, fruits for birds.
<i>Lonicera interrupta</i>	Chaparral honeysuckle	Shrub deciduous	1' woody base w/ climbing branches to ±7'; interrupted clusters yellow fls, red berries, blue-gn lvs circle stem; best where hot & dry w/o water once established.*Hummingbirds!

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<i>Lonicera involucrata</i> var <i>ledebourii</i>	Twin berry	Shrub deciduous	Upright 6-8' HxW; pairs of colorful lrg sepals w/ tubular orange-red fls, black berries, drk-gn lvs; sun-prt shd, most soils, prefers water, ok w/ drought.**Hummingbirds & fall color.
<i>Lupinus arboreus</i> -blue	Blue-bush lupine	Shrub, evergn	To 7' HxW; spires of fragrant blue pea-like fls, gry-gn lvs, sun, ±well-drained soil, tolerates mod water, drought, wind; fall prune to 3'.*pollinators.**Reseeds; easy coastal; cut flowers.
<i>Lupinus arboreus</i> -yellow	Yellow-bush lupine	Shrub, evergn	To 7' HxW; spires of fragrant yellow pea-like fls, gry-gn lvs, sun, ±well-drained soil, tolerates mod water, drought, wind; fall prune to 3'.*pollinators.**Reseeds; easy coastal; cut flowers.
<i>Malacothamnus fasciculatus</i> 'Casitas'	Casitas chaparral bush-mallow	Shrub, evergn	6-8"H, roots sprout into colonies; cupped 1" silvery-pink fls, lobed silvery-felted ±4"-long lvs; sun, most soils, mod to infreq water; fall prune tops & roots.*bees, b-fly, birds, hm-birds.
*** <i>Mimulus</i> see <i>Diplacus</i> & <i>Erythranthe</i>			
<i>Monardella villosa</i>	Coyote mint	Subshrub	Mounding 12-18" HxW; heads of pink-lavender fls, fragrant gry-gn lvs; sun-prt shd, most soils, mod to occ water; fall prune to 1/3.*b-bees, bees, birds, b-fly, hm-birds.**Edible foliage.
<i>Monardella villosa</i> 'Russian River'	Russian River coyote mint	Subshrub	Mounding 12-18" HxW; heads of pinkish-purple fls, fragrant shiny gn lvs; sun-prt shd, porous soils, occ water, drought; fall prune to 1/3.*b-bees, bees, birds, b-fly, hm-birds.**Edible foliage.
<i>Morella</i> (< <i>Myrica</i>) <i>californica</i>	Pacific wax myrtle	Shrub-sm tree evergn	Multi-branched ±30'H x 20"W; tiny red-yellow catkins, 4'L lvs; sun-prt shd, well-drained soil, tolerates occ water, drought, wind, salt spray.*Fruits for birds.
<i>Muhlenbergia rigens</i>	Deer grass	Grass	Dense 3-4'H x 3-6"W; thin, gry-gn lvs; sun, tolerates any climate, soil, water regime; at 3-4 yrs, rake out/cut back debris.**Nat. people used flower stalks as primary material for coiled baskets.
<i>Oenothera elata</i> ssp <i>hookeri</i>	Hooker's evening primrose	Biennial-decid.	To 6' HxW; bright yellow 2-4"W fls open/wither daily; sun-prt shd, tolerates most soils & water regimes. seed for birds.**Good erosion control in damp places.
<i>Oxalis oregana</i> 'San Jose Creek'	Redwood sorrel	Peren	4-8"H, wide-spreading; ±1" pink/white fls w/ reddish veins, heart-shaped lvs w/ upper side gn, under burgandy; shade, rich soil, req to occ water.**Selection from local San Jose Creek.
<i>Penstemon centranthifolius</i>	Scarlet bugler	Peren-evergn	2-5'H in bloom; 1" tubular scarlet fls along stem, ±chalky blue-gry clasping lvs; sun, good air circulation, porous soil, occ water, drought, fall prune.*bees, b-bees, b-fly, hm-birds.
<i>Penstemon heterophyllus</i> 'Blue Spring'	Blue Spring foothill penstemon	Peren-evergn	Compact 12-20"H; bell-shaped bright clear-blue fls, shiny blue-gn lvs; sun-lgt shd, lean well-drained soil, occ water, drought.*bees, b-bees, b-fly, hm-birds.
<i>Penstemon heterophyllus</i> 'Catherine de la Mare'	Catherine de la Mare foothill penstemon	Peren-evergn	Compact 12-18"H; bright blue aging to purple tubular fls; best w/ sun-lgt shd, gravelly soil, good air circulation, mod to occ water.**bees, b-fls, b-bees, hm-birds.
<i>Penstemon heterophyllus</i> 'Margarita BOP'	Margarita BOP foothill penstemon	Peren-evergn	Low 12-18"H; yellow buds open to bright blue tubular fls; sun, gravelly soil, good air circulation, occ water, drought; cut back in fall.*bees, b-bees, b-fly, hm-birds.**BOP=bottom of porch.
<i>Peritoma</i> (< <i>Isomeris</i>) <i>arborea</i>	Bladderpod	Shrub-evergn	To 6' HxW; showy yellow fls, lrg dangling teardrop pods, pungent silver-gn lvs; sun, most soils, occ water, drought.*bees, b-fly, hm-birds.**Mostly a desert plant, does occur in MonCo.
<i>Phacelia californica</i>	California phacelia	Peren	Dense mat 1'+ HxW; sm pink-lav fls open at top of elongating coiled heads, felted silvery lvs; sun, good drainage, occ water, drought.*bees, b-fly.**May cause dermatitis.
<i>Philadelphus lewisii</i> 'Goose Creek'	Goose Creek mock orange	Shrub deciduous	To 6' HxW; fragrant pure white fls, 3" pointed oval-shaped lvs; sun-lgt shd, most soils, mod to occ water.**Cultivar has (unusual) double-petaled flowers. Discovered near Smith River.
<i>Physocarpus capitatus</i>	Pacific ninebark	Shrub deciduous	4-8' HxW; 3-5" clusters of sm white fls, maple-like lvs turn red-orange in fall; sun-shd, most soils, mod water, prune to shape.**Ninebark for bark that peels to show many layers at once.
<i>Plantago subnuda</i>	Tall coastal plantain	Peren	Nearly flat rosetts of 16" oval lvs, cylindrical ±16"L spikes of tiny fls; sun to shd, most soils, regular water.**Nat. habitat: wet meadows, coastal bluffs, marshes. Containers, moist borders.
<i>Polystichum munitum</i>	Western sword fern	Fern-evergn	To 4-5' HxW; leathery fronds w/ drk-gn leaflets; best: shade, acidic well-drained soil, mod to occ water.**Nat.people used as non-stick matting in fire pits, drying racks, food storage baskets.
<i>Quercus berberidifolia</i>	Scrub oak	Tree, evergn	Rounded ±15' HxW; tiny ♀ fls, catkin ♂ fls; dull gn often very spiny lvs; heat, soil & drought tolerant. nectar f-fly, moths.**Acorns are important food for many animals including people.
<i>Ribes californicum</i>	California gooseberry	Shrub deciduous	3-5' HxW w/ short spines; fls w/ red sepals & white petals dangle from stems, bristly edible fruits, sm rounded lvs; sun-prt shd, most soils, occ water, drought.*Hummingbirds.
<i>Ribes malvaceum</i> 'Rana White'	Rana White chaparral currant	Shrub deciduous	6' HxW; pendant clusters pure white fls, purple berries, bright gn lvs; sun-lgt shd, most soils, occ water, drought; *hm-birds. **Cultivar thanks to a Carmel Vly wild plant.
<i>Ribes sanguineum</i> var <i>glutinosum</i>	Pink-flowered currant	Shrub deciduous	5-12' HxW; 2-8" pendant clusters of pink fls, blue-blk edible berries, 1-3" maple-like lvs, coastal sun; inland prt shd; most soils, occ to infreq water.*birds, hm-birds.**A long-time favorite.
<i>Ribes sanguineum</i> var <i>glutinosum</i> 'Claremont'	Claremont pink-flowered currant	Shrub deciduous	6-8' HxW; pendant 4-6"L clusters of pink fls w/ white centers, blue-blk berries, maple-like lvs, prt shd, ±well-drained soil, mod to occ water.*hm-birds.**Cultivar selected for long fl clusters.
<i>Ribes speciosum</i>	Fuchsia-flowered gooseberry	Shrub deciduous	4-6' HxW w/ wicked spines; bright red fls dangle from arched stems, spiny fruit; sun-shd, most soils, occ water, drought.*hm-birds.**Plant away from frequently used areas; spines are sharp.
<i>Ribes speciosum</i> 'Rana Creek'	Rana Creek fuchsia-flowered gooseberry	Shrub deciduous	5-6'H x 6-10"W w/ wicked spines; rows of bright red fls dangle from arched stems, spiny fruit; sun-shd, most soils, occ water, drought.*hm-birds.**Cultivar thanks to a Carmel Vly wild plant.
<i>Romneya coulteri</i>	Matilija poppy	Peren semi-evergn	To 8-10'H w/ wide spread; papery white 6-12" fls, big divided blue-gn lvs; sun-lgt shd, well-drained soil, occ water, drought.**Difficult to estab & control. **Largest fls of any CA plant!
<i>Rubus parviflorus</i>	Thimbleberry	Shrubby perennial	Upright dense 4-8' HxW; ±2" 5-petaled white fls w/ yellow centers, edible red raspberry-like fruits, lrg palmate lvs; lgt-full shd, rich well-drained soil, reg water.*birds, butterflies.
<i>Rubus ursinus</i>	Pacific blackberry	Shrubby vine - winter decid.	Upright spreading 2-6'Hx6"W; white fls, edible fruit, compound gn lvs, slender straight spines on stems; sun or shade, most soils, mod to occ water.*Birds.**Prt parent of Logan-& Boysenberry.
<i>Salvia</i> 'Allen Chickering'	Allen Chickering sage	Shrub semi-evergn	Aromatic, 4-5' HxW; whorls of blue-lavender fls, gry-gn fuzzy lvs; sun, lean well-drained soil, drought, fall prune to 1/3.*birds, bees, b-fly, hm-birds.**Hybrid <i>S.clevelandii</i> x <i>leucophylla</i> .
<i>Salvia apiana</i> 'Compacta'	Compact white sage	Shrub semi-evergn	Aromatic, 2-3' HxW; whorls of white to lav fls along ±4' stalks, silvery lvs; sun, lean well-drained soil, drought.*Birds, bees, b-fly, hm-birds.**Sacred to some native tribes.
<i>Salvia</i> 'Bee's Bliss'	Bee's Bliss hybrid sage	Shrub semi-evergn	Aromatic, 1-2'H x 6-8"W; whorls of lav-pink fls along 1' stalks; sun-lgt shd, well-drained soil, occ water, drought.*bees, b-fly, hm-birds.**Hybrid, <i>S. leucophylla</i> x <i>sonomensis</i> x (?) <i>clevelandii</i> .
<i>Salvia</i> 'Bon Bon'	Bon Bon Sage	Shrub semi-evergn	Aromatic, compact 30"Hx3"W; whorls of clear blue fls; sun-lgt shd, well-drained soil, drought, fall prune to 1/3.*birds, bees, b-fly, hm-birds.**Hybrid <i>S.clevelandii</i> /Aromas' x <i>leucophylla</i> /Point Sal.
<i>Salvia brandegeei</i> 'SeasideGreenTeam'	Prostrate Brandegee's sage	Shrub semi-evergn	Aromatic, prostrate to 3'H; whorls of violet-blue calyxes w/ lav fls; sun, most well-drained soils, occ water, drought.*birds, bees, b-fly, hm-birds.**Good garden tolerant blue sage.
<i>Salvia</i> 'Celestial Blue'	Celestial Blue or Las Pilitas hybrid sage	Shrub-summer dominant	Aromatic, 5' HxW; whorls of purple calyxes w/ violet-blue fls, silver-gry lvs; sun-lgt shd, well-drained soil, drought.*birds,bees,b-fly,hm-birds.**Hyb: <i>S. clevelandii</i> x <i>pachyphylla</i> x <i>leucophylla</i>
<i>Salvia clevelandii</i> 'Winnifred Gilman'	Winnifred Gilman fragrant sage	Shrub semi-evergn	Aromatic, 4' HxW; whorls of red calyxes w/ blue-pur fls along tall stalks; gry-gn lvs; sun, well-drained soil, drought.*birds, bees, b-fly, hm-birds.**Good seasoning.
<i>Salvia</i> 'Dara's Choice'	Dara's Choice hybrid creeping sage	Shrub semi-evergn	Aromatic, 18"H x 4-6"W; whorls of blue-pur fls along stalk; 3-4" med-gn lvs; sun-prt shd, well drained soil, infreq water.*bees, b-fly, hm-birds.**Hybrid, <i>S. sonomensis</i> x <i>mellifera</i> .

(List is reference only) Monterey Bay Chapter - 2021 Sale		Notes: "drought"=drought tolerant once established. **=interest re: MonBay area or in general * =attracts, used by.	
Genus/Species	Common Name	Type	Description
<i>Salvia leucophylla</i> 'Amethyst Bluff'	Amethyst Bluff purple sage	Shrub semi-evergn	Aromatic, 6-10'H x 10-15'W, whorls of pur-gry calyxes, pur-pink fls along tall stalks, woolly-gn lvs; sun, porous soil, mod water, drought, pruning.*birds, bees, b-fls, hm-birds.
<i>Salvia leucophylla</i> 'Point Sal'	Point Sal purple sage	Shrub semi-evergn	Aromatic, compact 2-4'H x 5-10'W, whorls of pur-gry calyxes, pur-pink fls along tall stalks, woolly-gn lvs; sun, porous soil, mod water, drought, pruning.*birds, bees, b-fls, hm-birds.
<i>Salvia mellifera</i>	Black Sage	Shrub-summer dormant	Aromatic, 3-6'H x 3-5'W; whorls of white to pale blue-lav fls along stalk; sun, fast draining soil, no water once estab.*bees, b-fly, hm-birds.**Black sage honey prized for peppery taste.
<i>Salvia mellifera</i> 'Green Carpet'	Green Carpet black sage	Shrub-summer dormant	Aromatic, 2-3'H x ±6'H; whorls of med-blue fls along stalk; sun, fast draining soil, occ water, drought.*bees, b-fly, goldfinch, quail.**Chumash people used lvs for topical pain relief.
<i>Salvia munzii</i>	Munz's sage	Shrub semi-evergn	Aromatic, 2-3' HxW; whorls of deep blue fls along stalk, gry-gn lvs; sun, fast-draining soil, infreq water, drought, prune after flowering.*bees, b-fly, hm-birds.**Great in small garden & containers.
<i>Salvia</i> 'Poza Blue'	Pozo Blue or Grey Musk hybrid sage	Shrub semi-evergn	Aromatic, compact 3-5' HxW; whorls of blue-violet fls, gry-gn fuzzy lvs; sun, lean well-drained soil, drought, fall prune to 1/3.*birds, bees, b-fly, hm-birds**Hybrid <i>S.clevelandii</i> x <i>leucophylla</i> .
<i>Salvia sonomensis</i> 'Mrs. Beard'	Mrs. Beard creeping sage	Shrub semi-evergn	Aromatic, prostrate & wide-spreading; whorls of blue-violet fls along stalk; sun, well-drained soil, occ water, drought.*bees, b-fls, hm-birds.
<i>Salvia spathacea</i>	Hummingbird sage	Peren	Aromatic, single fl stalk ±20"H; whorls of gn-pur calyxes w/ rose-red fls, long lvs; sun-shd, most soils, occ water, drought.*hm-birds!!! **Royal Horticulture Society's Award of Garden Merit.
<i>Salvia spathacea</i> 'Avis Keedy'	Yellow hummingbird sage	Peren	Aromatic, single fl stalk 1-3'H; whorls of lime-gr calyxes w/ lemon-yellow fls; sun-shd, most soils, occ water, drought.*hummingbirds love this plant.
<i>Salvia</i> 'Starlight'	Starlight sage	Shrub semi-evergn	Aromatic, 4-5' HxW; whorls of white fls, ± oval silver-gn lvs; sun, lean well-drained soil, occ water, drought, fall prune to 1/3.*birds, bees, b-fly, hm-birds**Prob.hybrid: <i>S. apiana</i> x <i>mellifera</i> .
<i>Sambucus nigra</i> ssp <i>caerulea</i> (<i>mexicana</i>)	Blue elderberry	Tree briefly-deciduous	To 20-30' HxW; flat-top clusters of creamy-white fls, blue-blk berries (only edible if cooked); sun-shd, moist well-drained soil, tolerates drought, pruning.*bees, butterflies, food for many birds.
<i>Scrophularia californica</i>	Bee plant	Peren	Colony-forming, 3-6'H fir stalks w/ sm open-throat maroon fls, toothed triangular lvs; cool sun-full shd, most soils, mod water, dig out occ to limit spread.*bees, birds, hummingbirds!!!
<i>Silene laciniata</i>	Indian pink, Cardinal catchfly	Peren	2'Hx3'W; bright red fls w/ ragged petal edges, sticky hairy lvs & stems; prt-shd, good drainage, mod water, site to climb through other plants.**Good in rock & hummingbird gardens.
<i>Sisyrinchium bellum</i>	Blue-eyed grass	Peren-summer dormant	To 12"H or more; violet-blue fls w/ yellow centers, flat grass-like lvs in fans, sun-prt-shd, heavy soil & drought tolerant, cut to ground in fall to remove dried lvs.**Reseeds freely.
<i>Sisyrinchium</i> x <i>bellum</i> 'E.K. Balls'	E.K. Balls blue-eyed grass	Peren semi-deciduous	Dense clumps 4-6"H, blue-purple fls w/ yellow centers, flat grass-like lvs in fans; sun, well-drained soil, mod water, divide every 3-4 yrs.**Probable hybrid origin, rarely reseeds.
<i>Sisyrinchium bellum</i> 'Ft Bragg'	Fort Bragg blue-eyed grass	Peren semi-deciduous	Clumps 6-12"H; blue, purple or white fls w/ yellow centers, flat grass-like lvs in fans; sun-prt shd, tolerates heavy soil, occ water, drought, cut back in fall.**Member of Iris family.
<i>Sisyrinchium bellum</i> 'Rocky Point'	Rocky Point blue-eyed grass	Peren semi-deciduous	Clumps ±10"H; drk blue-violet fls w/ yellow centers, flat grass-like lvs in fans; sun-lgt shd, well-drained soil, occ water, drought, divide every 3-4 yrs.**Selection: Rocky Point south of Carmel.
<i>Solidago elongata</i> 'Rancho San Carlos Road'	West coast Canada goldenrod	Peren-evergn	Multi stems to 5'H x 4'W; bright yellow fls on 6' tall fl spikes; coastal sun; inland prt shd; tolerates most soils, occ water prolongs bloom into fall.*butterflies, song-birds.**Doesn't cause hay fever.
<i>Solidago velutina</i> ssp <i>californica</i>	California goldenrod	Peren	To 1-3'H & spreading; wand- or pyramid-like ±one-sided plumes of sm golden daisies; sun-prt shd, mod water, drought.*bees, b-fly.**Fall color, no hay fever, root barrier recommended.
<i>Stachys albens</i>	Cobwebby (whitestem) hedge-nettle	Peren	Aromatic, 1-8'H, fast growing, rapidly spreading; whorls of sm cobwebby white/pinkish fls along fl stalk, fuzzy lvs; sun-shd, req water.**Good in damp areas, containers.
<i>Stachys bullata</i>	Hedge-nettle or wood mint	Peren	Aromatic, 1-3'H, spreading; whorls of sm orchid-pink fls along fl stalk, soft-hairy lvs; prt shd-shd, most soils, mod water to drought.*bees, b-fly, hm-bird.
<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i> var <i>laevigatus</i> 'Tilden Park'	Tilden Park snowberry	Shrub deciduous	To 4'H w/ wide spread; tiny pink fls, showy white berries on arching stems; suitable for dry or moist shade.*hm-birds, lrg & sm animal forage.**Several historical uses.
<i>Symphoricarpos mollis</i>	Creeping snowberry	Subshrub - deciduous	1'Hx3-4'W; clusters sm pink tubular fls, round white berries, lgt-gn lvs on reddish stems; cool sun or shd, most soils (incl clay), occ water.*hm-birds.**Good woodland garden groundcover.
<i>Thalictrum fendleri</i> var <i>polycarpum</i>	Western or manyfruit meadow-rue	Peren-deciduous	Erect 5-6'H; many tiny pendant gn-pur (male) fls, lvs div into many rounded fllets; prt shd-shd, well-drained soil, mod to req water, prune to ground in fall.**Lvs often considered ill-scented.
<i>Trichostema lanatum</i>	Woolly blue curts	Shrub-evergn	Aromatic, 3-4' HxW; many soft-hairy blue-purple fls w/ exerted stamens/pistle, shiny gn lvs; sun, well-drained soil, req water, then occ, drought.*b-bees, hm-birds.**Rock/gravel mulch only.
<i>Trichostema</i> x <i>hybrid</i>	Hybrid woolly blue curts	Shrub-evergn	Aromatic, rounded 3-5'H; showy spikes of purple fls w/ exerted stamens/pistle, shiny gn lvs; sun-lgt shd, porous soil, mod, occ water.*b-bees, hm-birds.**Hybrid, <i>T.lanatum</i> x <i>purpusii</i> .
<i>Verbena lilacina</i> 'De La Mina'	De La Mina lilac verbena	Peren-subshrb	2-3'H x 3-6'W; dense 2"L heads sm lgt purple fls, div lgt-gn lvs; sun-shd, moisture-retentive soil, mod to occ water, prune yearly to keep compact.*bees, butterflies.
<i>Verbena lilacina</i> 'Paseo Rancho'	Paseo Rancho Cedros Island verbena	Peren-subshrb	Mounding 3-4'H x 4-5'W; heads of sm pink fls atop 8" stalks, div mid-gn lvs; sun-lgt shd, well-drained soil, occ water or drought (water monthly to keep blooming.) *bees, butterflies.
<i>Vitis californica</i> x <i>vinifera</i> 'Roger's Red'	Roger's Red hybrid wild grape	Vine-deciduous	Climbing 25-40'; inconsp fls, edible fruit, scarlet-red lvs in fall; sun-prt shd, well-drained soil, best w/ some water & pruning.*birds, sm animal food.**Spectacular fall color, good juice & jelly.